



Test stretch 1 on the River Wümme



DESCRIPTION OF THE MEASURE

Dead wood protection measure

Brushwood box toe protection, brushwood mattress

Measure with live material Reed beds

Reason for implementing the measure Bank protection: bank erosion with erosion edge reaching up to vegetation border Dike protection: dike toe

Bank protection required due to: Current loads

Development and maintenance of measure

After 6-10 years the area needs to be reworked. In order to restore 10-15 m of the structure, 4-7 persons per day are required to work under tidal conditions. The installation of a brushwood box on the riverside and a brush mattress off the bank prevented erosion of the bank and the reed edge. Vegetation increased from 60 % to 85 % and plant diversity grew from 9 to 12 species.

The maintenance interval required is 6-10 years; the replacement interval is 6-10 years.

Key Data

Measure-ID Estuary Waterway Chainage Bank side Wue017li_01_01 Weser Wümme (5301) Km 17.31 - 17.39 Left

Contact

WSA Weser-Jade-Nordsee, branch office Farge Tel.: 0421-69212-210

Available documentation

BfG "Technisch-biologische Ufersicherung an drei Versuchsstrecken an der Wümme", September 2019

MATERIAL

Material input

525 m of piles: length = 3.5 m, diameter = approx. 10 cm; 205 m² of brushwood material: length = 2.5-3 m; 71.15 kg wire (galvanised, 5 mm), 3.43 kg staples (galvanised)

Live materials used Reed beds Origin: from own locally grown reed

Fascine material Willow, birch, oak, rowan, ash, hazel, beech, mixed hardwood Origin: regional

Pile material Spruce, larch, fir, mixed softwood Origin: local, regional

Other construction materials Steel wire and staples for fixing Origin: national

EXPENDITURE

Work days/person5Number of persons5-6Construction periodFebruary 2014 (7 days)

Nature-Based Solutions for Bank -Protection along Estuarian Waterways

Fact Sheets





Boundary conditions

CHARACTER OF WATER BODY

Type of water body Main water channel

Characteristic water levels* Mean tidal range

Mean tidal range	2.14 m
Mean high water	1.99 m
Mean low water	- 0.15 m

Classification as moderately saline** Not specified

*from measurements for the period 01.04.2009-31.03.2019 at the Niederblockland gauge ** not specified

CHARACTER OF THE RIPARIAN ZONE

River bend Undercut bank

Slope inclination 1:3 or flatter

Dominating soil type Silt

Pollutant load No pollutant load

Natural structures below mean high water Not specified

Natural structures above mean high water Not specified

Vegetation Reed, tall forbs

Land use No Grassland use

PROPERTY DATA Land owner (bank)

Land owner (foreshore) Lease German Federal Waterways and Shipping Administration (WSV) Federal State No

NATURE CONSERVATION

Special Protection Area Blockland (DE2818401)

Special area of conservation under Habitats Directive Lower Wümme (DE2819301)

Natural habitat type under Habitats Directive Unknown

Nature conservation area Lower Wümme (ni_NSG LÜ 00164)

Legally protected biotopes

(Bundesnaturschutzgesetz) According to § 30 (2) no.1: near-natural zones of flowing inland waters incl. their riparian zones

Specially protected flora species Not specified

Specially protected fauna species European songbirds: among others, reed- and ground-nesting birds

SHIPPING TRAFFIC

Navigation by ships Recreational ships

Location in relation to navigation channel Facing the navigation channel

Speed limit 8 km/h

Shipping traffic parameters*

Number of ships/year	42
Mean distance between	
passing ships	23 m
Ship dimensions**	Length > 27 m
	Width > 7 m

*source: AIS data analysis from 2019 **10 % of the largest passing ships